

# THE BRAINERD DAILY DISPATCH

Volume 20, Number 59

BRAINERD, MINNESOTA, TUESDAY, AUGUST 10, 1920

Price Three Cents

## VILLA REWARDED FOR YEARS OF LOOT BY MEXICAN GOVT.

GIVEN A LARGE RANCH AND PERSONAL BODY GUARD WHEN HE SURRENDERED

ALL HIS FELLOW BANDITS ARE GIVEN SMALL RANCHES BY GOVERNMENT

BY RALPH H. TURNER.  
(United Press Staff Correspondent.)

San Pedro, Coahuila, Aug. 10.—Francisco Villa surrendered today. After years of banditry and defiance of both the Mexican and United States governments, the famous outlaw delivered himself into the power of the federalists this afternoon and drowned his sorrows in a bottle of cognac.

The formal ceremony will take place later. He met General Martinez, the federal commander, under an old tree on a ranch five miles from San Pedro. Villa marched as far as San Pedro with his men. With only a hand full of retainers he rode to the place of surrender in accordance with the agreement reached with the government recently.

General Martinez and other military representatives of President De la Huerta were waiting for Villa under a tree. He galloped up in his customary dashing style. There was a general handshake and then a bottle of cognac was produced. After the bandit had taken several swallows he passed the flask around and it went from hand to hand and from lip to lip around the circle and eventually back to Villa again.

After a second drink Villa with a characteristic smile said: "I am ready to embrace my worst enemies."

Then turning to the United Press correspondent Villa said in a very confidential manner: "I don't want any more enemies—only friends."

Later he made a more formal statement as follows: "Mexico and Mexican people, including myself, are tired of fighting. It is best now to settle down and go to work. I am eager to show that I can work as well as fight. I am a soldier and I am ready to obey orders." The last sentence was emphasized with a low bow and sweeping gesture to General Martinez who responded in another bow.

General Martinez later in the week will have charge of demobilization of Villa's troops. Every man is to be given a small ranch. Villa will be given a large ranch and personal body guard of fifty of his men who will be on the government pay roll.

Villa Given Ovation, Advises People to Work

San Pedro—Villa received one of the greatest ovations of his career when he rode back to San Pedro. The news of his arrival had spread and a crowd estimated at three thousand people came rushing to the Plaza where they welcomed the former bandit with a chorus. He forced his way through the throng bowing right and left. Villa was nearly overcome by his emotion. He finally was moved to make an eloquent speech and was widely cheered.

The main theme of his speech was that the people ought to forget politics and go back to work. He said that he had set them a good example.

Despite the fact that he is forty eight years old and that he and his men had ridden on the last leg of their journey for twenty-four hours across the desert without water, Villa appeared to be in the best of conditions.

"I will settle down on a ranch at Camutillo Jurango where I will raise cattle and crops," he said.

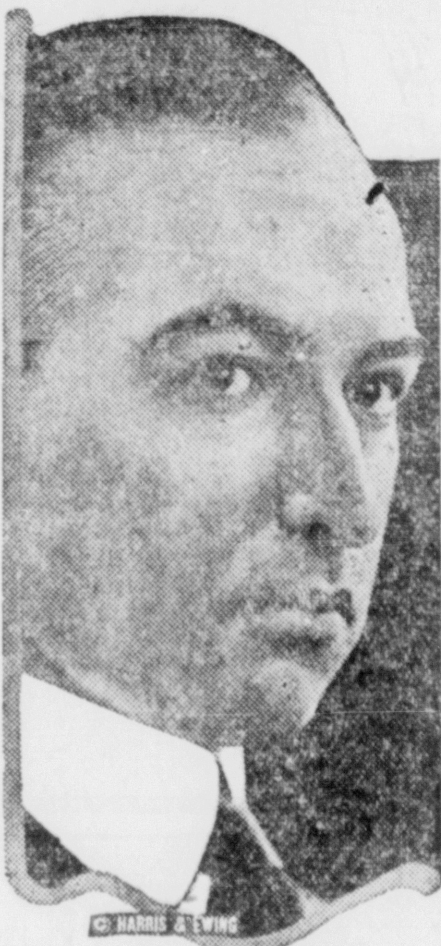
One of the most dramatic episodes of the day was made between Villa and Escobas, one of Carranza's men and responsible for the execution of Felipe Angeles, Villa's old aide and friend. Villa had sworn to kill those responsible for Angeles's death. Today he met Escobas face to face while he was with a group of officers talking about Mexico.

"Angeles," said Villa, "was Mexico's greatest general. He was my best friend. It was a crime to kill him."

As he spoke he fixed his eyes on Escobas and glared. The latter kept his hand on his gun. The atmosphere was very tense for a moment. Then General Martinez tactfully changed the subject.

Villa moved freely around the town, cheered at every turn, but it was noticed that he also had a body

ROBERT WATSON



Robert Watson, a native of Massachusetts, who came to Washington as chief clerk of the department of labor in 1913, is the new president of the United States Housing corporation, whose chief concern now is to dispose of government property worth approximately \$40,000,000.

## POSSE SEARCHING FOR BANDIT WHO KILLED SHERIFF

(United Press)  
Worthington, Minn., Aug. 10.—A posse consisting of militia men and fifty special deputies aided by blood hounds, continue today to search for the murderer of P. J. McCall of Nobles county, who late Sunday night was shot and killed by one of two bandits whom he arrested at Milome. J. Foster, who was with the sheriff at the time of his death, who was seriously wounded in the fight, was reported in a critical condition.

## SAVES DAUGHTER, THEN DROPS DEAD

(By United Press)  
Hinckley, Minn., Aug. 10.—After saving his five year old daughter from sudden death under the wheels of a Northern Pacific passenger train, Geo. Shott, farmer, living near here, dropped dead late yesterday.

## FIRE IN MINNEAPOLIS BUSINESS DISTRICT

(United Press)  
Minneapolis, Aug. 10.—Fire of unknown origin, the second in two months, destroyed the College Inn and Reid Brothers tailor shop in the heart of the downtown district here last night. The damage was estimated at \$250,000.

MAX HAYES



Farmer-Labor candidate for vice-president. His home is in Cleveland.

## EXPRESS EMPLOYEES GET WAGE RAISE

GIVEN ADVANCE OF SIXTEEN CENTS AN HOUR OR \$32.50 TO \$35.40

(By United Press)

Chicago, Aug. 10.—The federal railroad board today announced a wage increase to 70,000 railroad express employees totaling approximately \$30,000,000 a year.

The awards are effective as of May 1, 1920. The increases range from \$32.50 to \$35.40 a month and the basis of a flat raise of sixteen cents an hour. The employees have asked increases of \$35.00 to \$51.00 a month.

Every employee of the American Express company with the exception of the executive officials and the two thousand shop men, are benefitted by the railroad wage award of July 29 as effective at today's decision. The award is the second by the railroad labor board which was created by the Esch-Cummins transportation bill. The first to railroad workers totals \$600,000,000.

The board declared that "having heard and carefully considered the evidence presented, it had decided that the increase is a just and reasonable wage."

The last previous wage increase to express company employees was \$25 a month effective January 1, 1919.

Four unions were involved. The International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Stablemen and Helpers, the Brotherhood of Railroad and Steam Shovel Engineers, the Freight Handlers, Express and Station Employees; the order of Railroad Express Drivers, Chauffeurs and Conductors and Order of Railroad Expressmen.

The first two organizations asked an increase of twenty-five cents an hour or about \$51 a month, while the latter two asked a flat increase of \$35.00 a month.

The express wage case was under consideration by the board for several weeks.

A. Ballinger, president of the Order of Railway Expressmen, said his organization would accept the award.

## \$10 A DAY ADDED TO DEMURRAGE CHARGES

(By United Press)  
St. Paul, Aug. 10.—In an effort to speed up freight car movement the state railroad and warehouse commission today issued an order adding \$10 a day demurrage charges as penalty for holding cars more than twenty-four hours.

The order was issued at the suggestion of the American railway association. It applies to shippers and receivers.

## Archbishop Mannix Arrives in London

(United Press)  
London, Aug. 10.—Archbishop Mannix arrived in London this morning. The crowd at the station was principally composed of police constabulary. There was no throng on hand and the police were idle. A deputy from a Sinn Fein club met him.

## Pope Offers Special Prayer for Poles

(United Press)  
Rome, Aug. 10.—The pope today sent letters to Roman Catholic bishops throughout the world ordering special prayers for Poland.

## Unwoven Persian Rugs.

The author of a book called "When I Was a Boy in Persia" says that certain rugs used in Persian houses have not yet found a place in the American market. These are large felt carpets called lumta. They are made, not by weaving, but by beating the wool together, and then pressing it. They are very thick, warm and noiseless, with red, cream and white borders, and with a field dotted with red, black, white, green, blue and golden circles of wool—quite a Joseph's coat in color.—The Outlook.

## Celluloid.

Celluloid, from which many toilet articles and imitations of ivory are made, is composed from the cellulose found in cotton cloth or raw cotton. It is treated with a solution of nitric acid which forms it into a pulp very much like paper pulp. It is then washed with water, which removes most of the acid. It is partially hardened and camphor gum mixed with it, when it is rolled into sheets and thoroughly dried. To manipulate it, it is softened by steam and then hardened by drying.

D. R. CHRISTIAN



D. R. Christian, secretary to Senator W. G. Harding.

## BOLSHEVIST TROOPS CUT WARSAW-DANZIG RAILROAD LINE

AND STOP SUPPLIES FROM AL-  
LIES TO BADLY SHATTERED  
POLISH ARMY

(By United Press)

Warsaw, Aug. 10.—The bolsheviks have captured a town and cut the railroad between Warsaw and Danzig over which the Polish received supplies, it was reported today. Poland's northern army has been crumpled and the defensive line along the River Bug has been shattered by bolshevik attacks.

Poland has accepted Roumania's offer of military aid and several regiments are enroute to the front to aid in fighting the bolsheviks, according to unofficial reports.

The bolshevik Baltic fleet has gone to sea, it was unofficially reported today. It is believed the fleet might be making for Danzig.

## Bolshevik Troops Reach Danzig- Warsaw Railroad

Paris, Aug. 10.—Bolshevik troops have reached the Warsaw-Danzig railroad and are advancing along it toward Warsaw, according to foreign office dispatches today. The Russians have taken a town, the message said.

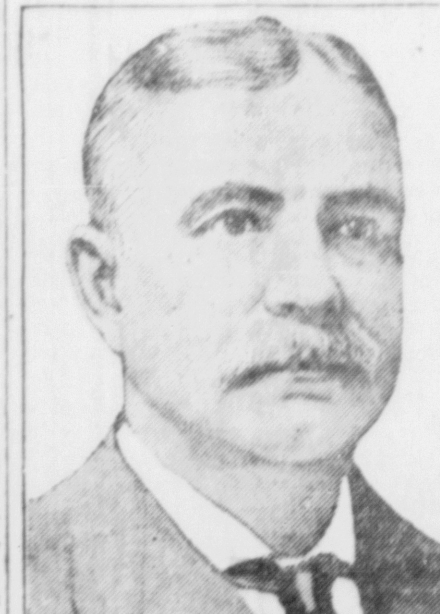
Berlin, via London, Aug. 10.—Red forces were reported today within seven miles of the Polish corridor connecting Warsaw with the sea. They were advancing rapidly to cut off the city.

## Russians Sweeping Over Poland

The advice said newly made trenches and barbed wire entanglements were surrounding the town. Many spies have been caught in the city and scores of deserters have been apprehended. The government has declared court martial and death for all such. The citizens of Warsaw are determined to fight to the last in spite of the feeling of terror creeping in after every report of the Russian hordes marching on the city.

Refugees coming in bring terrible accounts of the manner in which the Russians are sweeping over Poland like a flood.

JAMES A. PATTEN



James A. Patten of Evanston, Ill., Northwestern university's benefactor to the extent of \$1,500,000, has severed his official connection with the university.

## NEGRO BANDIT HOLDS UP FAST CHICAGO EXPRESS

TRIES TO ROB DINING CAR STEWART WHO RESISTS AND IS SERIOUSLY INJURED

(By United Press)

Chicago, Aug. 10.—Police were searching today for Chicago's latest Jesse James, a negro, who single handed sought to hold up the dining car steward of a Pennsylvania express train when within the city limits.

He shot and seriously wounded Stewart J. B. Todd and escaped without any money. Todd died early today in a hospital. The negro boarded the diner at the Sixty-third street station. He pushed his way past several waiters and confronted Todd, who was counting the day's receipts. He demanded the money. Todd refused and turned. The negro opened fire with a revolver.

The first shot struck Todd in the jaw. Two others hit him in the abdomen. The negro then fled to the rear of the car pulling the emergency cord and when the train came to a jerking halt leaped to the ground and disappeared.

The shots and sudden stopping of the train created a panic among the passengers. Many of those in the Pullman barred the hall believing a general holdup was in progress.

The train, No. 19, left New York Sunday night and was due here at 10:30 last night.

## COX WIRES TENNESSEE LEGISLATORS TO VOTE SUFFRAGE AMENDMENT

(By United Press)

Dayton, Aug. 10.—Governor Cox today sent a message to the democrats in the Tennessee legislature urging them to vote for ratification of the woman's suffrage amendment.

It was addressed to Miss Charles Williams, democratic committee woman from Tennessee, and declared that the democratic stand in the forthcoming campaign will make a particularly strong appeal for woman's suffrage.

## DOCUMENT RECEIVED NOT AMERICAN NOTE

(United Press)  
Paris, Aug. 10.—The document received by the French foreign office from the United States which was at first believed to be a note from Washington with regard to the Polish situation, turned out to be not more than an official report of America's opinion in Poland.

## ASK RECEIVERSHIP FOR CHAS. WEEGAN

(United Press)  
Chicago, Aug. 10.—A petition asking for receivership of Chas. Weegan, restaurant operator and former baseball manager, was filed in circuit court today.

## Marine Glue.

Marine glue is prepared by dissolving one part of India rubber in crude benzine and mixing with two parts of shellac, by the aid of heat. The waterproof character of this cement in connection with its elastic flexibility makes it a useful substance in many applications to house construction and to furniture. This glue is applied with ease when warm, and cools with promptness. It was originally intended to be used chiefly on board ship and is well known in Europe.

## Why Frankfurt.

King Carl the Great (Charlemagne) was once defeated by the Saxons, and fled with his Franks to the Main. But they could find no fording place by which to escape the pursuit of their enemies. Suddenly a cart appeared and made for a spot where it crossed easily, thus showing the Franks where the river was fordable. So they came across the Main, and the place has ever since been called "Frankfurt" (the ford of the Franks).

## Biblical Information.

The Lookout prints the following information about the Bible: "The Bible contains 3,596,490 letters, 810,037 words, 31,175 verses, 1,159 chapters, 66 books. The longest chapter is Psalm 119, and the shortest is Psalm 117. This is also the middle chapter. The middle verse, however, is Psalm 118:8. The longest name is in Isaiah chapter 8."

HON. ARTHUR MEIGHEN



Hon. Arthur Meighen, minister of the interior for Canada, who has been appointed prime minister to succeed Sir Robert Borden. He is only forty-seven and the youngest man to be called to the Canadian premiership.

## GIVE UP PLAN TO PUBLISH NAMES OF DRAFT EVADERS

(By United Press)

Washington, Aug. 10.—The war department may give up its plan to publish the names of draft evaders, Secretary of War Baker said today that he "Wasn't quite certain what would be done," although definite announcement was given some time ago that the names would be given out for publication.

## JUSTICE DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATES THE WOOLEN MILLS

(By United Press)

Washington, Aug. 10.—The department of justice is conducting an investigation into the textile industry to determine whether the closing of woollen mills is due to a conspiracy by manufacturers to continue high prices, it was learned today at the office of the attorney general.

## BRITISH WARSHIP SQUADRON ON WAY TO RUSSIA

(United Press)

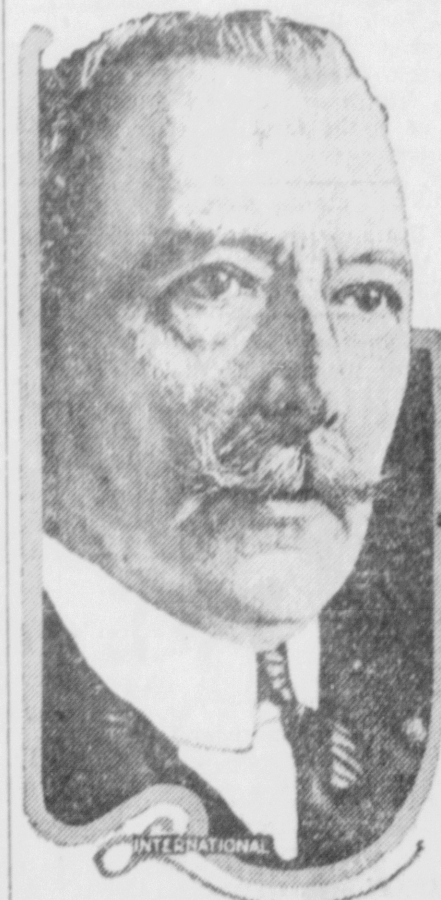
Copenhagen, Aug. 10.—A formidable British squadron steamed into Danish waters today. It was reported the warships were under order to participate in a blockade of Russia.

## MAIL PLANE AR- RIVES FROM CHICAGO

(United Press)

St. Paul, Aug. 10.—An aerial mail plane which left Chicago for this city, arrived here shortly after one o'clock this afternoon.

DR. CHARLES LAURENT



Dr. Charles Laurent, who was recently appointed French ambassador to Berlin. He is the first French ambassador to Germany since the start of the World war.

## BRITISH PUBLIC OPPOSE WAR TO HELP POLAND

LABORITES THREATEN GENERAL STRIKE IF POLES ARE ASSISTED—WOMEN PROTEST

(United Press)

London, Aug. 10.—"We are still hopeful of peace," Premier Lloyd George declared in the house of commons this afternoon as he started his speech regarding the Russian-Polish situation before parliament.

The atmosphere was tense as the premier started to speak. The members listened intently to every word.

British laborites threatened virtual revolution, if necessary, to prevent war with Russia.

Railroad workers today passed a resolution declaring that they would refuse to haul ammunition to aid Poland. Women in this organization passed a resolution declaring a war in behalf of Poland would be a world crime.

Women throughout the world were urged to protest. Laborites in parliament held a caucus challenging the government to declare war if they dared. The laborites ordered executives of the union to meet in London in readiness to declare a final strike if necessary to prevent operation against the soviets.

The independent liberals in parliament also were caucusing and adopted a resolution calling on the government to take steps to establish real general peace by protesting against intervention in Russian-Polish situation.

There is no intention of sending troops to Poland, the premier declared.

Poland's resources are ample, he said, if they are organized by experienced leaders.

Allied stores are available near Poland, he announced, and warships are available in event Poland and Russia fail to agree on a peace at the Minsk conference.

Lloyd George said the peace of Europe would be endangered if soviet Russia extends its boundaries so it would be continuous with Germany. He declared the government contemplated no action except what may be necessary in support of Poland's independence.

The premier said he regretted that the laborites had the idea that the allies were conspiring to destroy the democratic soviet government.

## SOLDIERS FIRE INTO CROWD, ONE KILLED, TWO INJURED

(United Press)

Dublin, Aug. 10.—One man was killed and two wounded during the night when soldiers fired a volley into a crowd which was celebrating the arrival of Archbishop Mannix in England refusing to obey orders to disperse.

The crowd was jubilant in the street amidst a huge bonfire. Two soldiers were reported killed at Clona Killy during the demonstration.

## COMEDIAN NOT INJURED AT CLUB

(United Press)

New York, Aug. 10.—John Slaven, comedian, near death from injuries received while in company with John McGraw, manager of the New York Giants baseball team, was in perfect normal condition when he left the Lambs Club early Sunday morning, according to a statement issued by the house committee of the club.

Previous reports were that Slaven was injured when he interferred in a fight between McGraw and another man at the club. The man whom McGraw fought was H. Boyd, an actor.

## AMERICAN LEGATION REMOVED TO POSEN

(United Press)

Washington, Aug. 10.—Some members of the American legation in Warsaw have moved to Posen, the state department was advised today.

All papers and valuables of the American legation have been packed for removal.



## THE WEATHER

Forecast for next 24 hours:  
Minnesota—Generally fair in south portion, showers in north portion tonight, cooler in the northeast portion. Wednesday unsettled probably showers in the southeast portion.

Cooperative observer's record  
6 p. m.:  
August 9—Maximum 82, minimum 48. Reading in evening 60. West wind. Clear.  
August 10—Minimum during the night, 53. Clear.

## LOCAL NEWS NOTES

For spring water phone 264. It was hot today, 93 being registered.

Mrs. John Johnson of Loerch visited in Brainerd.

Crystal spring water, \$1.50 month. L. Bourassa, Telephone 13.

Mrs. A. G. Loom returned this afternoon from a visit in Staples.

Mrs. Bert Gilmore and daughter Vina went to Cloquet for a visit.

Mrs. Walter Lutz and children went to Duluth this afternoon for a visit.

Velvet Ice Cream. A gallon or more delivered. Phone 450. Brainerd Creamery Co.

Alvin U. Wallen returned this afternoon from a visit at his home in Henning.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Cleary have returned from a trip through Yellowstone national park.

Ford for sale, very reasonable. Fully equipped with exception of self starter. Phone 932-R.

Mrs. C. L. Peterson and son, William, have returned from Duluth after visiting friends there.

Gross receipts of the Fat-Lean baseball game, benefit for the Brainerd baseball club, amounted to \$71.

Men Wanted—Paving Job. Apply on Job. McCree-Moos & Co.

A. C. Federsen of Woodrow is employed by the Brainerd Dispatch in filling their basement with black diamonds, or coal.

Donna Rehl, age 4, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Rehl formerly of Brainerd, died at Camp Grant, Ill., on Sunday, from spinal trouble.

Men Wanted—Paving Job. Apply on Job. McCree-Moos & Co.

Mrs. R. E. Quinn of St. Paul and Miss Kathryn McGarry of Brainerd are visiting at the home of their sister, Mrs. George C. Kerr. Brainerd Daily Pioneer.

The Business Houses of Brainerd will close all day Wednesday, August 11th to observe the Merchants and Clerks Picnic day. By request of the Business Men's Association and Clerks Union.

Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Reynolds, who have been visiting friends in Brainerd the past two weeks left today for Seattle, by auto. They expect to be two weeks on the trip.

Ask your dealer for Velvet Ice Cream, the best made. Manufactured by the Brainerd Creamery Co. Tel. 450.

Champion bread-makers of Northern Minnesota as announced for Crow Wing county are Lelia Pollock of Pequot and June Ayer of Riverton. A free trip to the State Fair this year is the prize.

BRAINERD HOMESTEAD NO 602 BROTHERHOOD OF AMERICAN YEOMAN

Will give a Dance at Lum Park, Wed., Aug. 11. Members 10c, others \$1 per couple. Everybody welcome. Good music.

For some people the best news in the paper is on the want ad pages. Because, there's a bargain there for them. Study the Dispatch want ads. On Monday there were 9 help wanted, 1 for rent, 31 for sale and 5 miscellaneous wants. Telephone your wants to the Dispatch, Northwest 74, or mail the ad or have it word to the office. Ads are cash, cent a word each time.

"Attend the College of Commerce, St. Cloud or the Little Falls Business College, Little Falls for a college education in business. Send for free catalog." 26-fm-2m

Enter the Collapsible Drum. A folding drum for orchestra must class has been invented that is extended to full size by pulling ribs between the heads.

Hotel for Dogs and Cats. A hotel for dogs and cats was opened a short time ago in London to care for the pets of persons leaving the city temporarily.

## NEIGHBORING NEWS

Pequot visitors in Brainerd were Miss Eva Gregory, Miss Mabel Norris, Miss Harriet Vanscoy, J. Taylor, Mrs. A. S. Rasmussen, Mrs. H. A. Gustafson, Mrs. C. B. Crockett and sons, Ralph Richmond, Miss Alice Knutson, Mrs. Chris Lund.

Mrs. Will Strassburg went to Brainerd Friday to accompany Mrs. A. W. Emerson and daughter Marjory and Mrs. A. Howe and daughter Dorothy on their way home to Minneapolis after a visit here.—Pequot Review.

The Farmers Livestock Shipping Association of Jenkins shipped a carload of stock on Monday.

The Pequot Livestock Shipping Association will ship a car of stock on August 16th.

Black bass have been planted in Sibley lake.

Mrs. August Wildermuth and children are visiting friends and relatives in Pequot.

Miss Edna Blair went to Brainerd today. She is temporary employed at the Northwestern Telephone exchange at that place.—Little Falls Transcript.

Harry Dingman transacted business this morning. He passed through the city at noon on his way to Brainerd, where he will attend to business matters this afternoon.—Little Falls Transcript.

Miss Anne Severance of Crosby is the Crow Wing county chairman of the Sixth District League of Women Voters.

The Bemidji Daily Pioneer has joined the group receiving United Press news by long distance telephone. A start has been made with 1500 words.

Walter Dunstan and family of St. Paul are visiting his wife's mother, Mrs. Mike Puetz. Mr. Dunstan will leave for Motley Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Stevens and son Edward returned to their home at Brainerd Saturday, after visiting since Wednesday with Rev. and Mrs. Blaine Lambert.—Bemidji Daily Pioneer.

## Proposing in Siam.

In Siam a declaration of marriage is very simple. It is considered a proposal merely to offer a lady a flower, or to take a light from a cigarette if she is holding it in her mouth, so that even the most timid of youths need not fear the ordeal.

## Velocity of Wind.

When wind travels at a speed of ninety miles an hour it becomes a hurricane, but it is on record that in tropical countries storms have been known during which the wind reached a velocity estimated at more than 600 miles an hour.

## Record Piece of Jade.

The largest piece of jade known is a block of this stone which is seven feet long, four feet wide and weighs three tons. It came from South Island, New Zealand, and forms the base for a statue of a Maori chieftain on exhibition in the Museum of Natural History, New York city.

## How to Petrify Wood.

Take gum salt, rock alum, white vinegar, chalk and pebbles powder, of each an equal quantity. Mix well together. If, after the ebullition is over, you throw into this liquid any wood or porous substance it will turn the substance into stone in four or five days.

## Sunlight for Malaria.

Dr. G. Vinle reports to Policlinico (Rome) that cases of long rebellious malaria improve rapidly when the malaric trunk is exposed to the sunlight for several hours after each dose of quinine.

## Keep Up Fighting Spirit.

Be patient with every one, but above all with yourself. I mean, don't be disturbed because of your imperfections, and always rise up bravely from a fall.—Francis de Sales.

## Their Greatest Menace.

Somebody has discovered that tobacco smoke is not injurious to frogs. The most injurious thing we know of is the fact that they have edible legs.

## Philosophy.

If I live another couple of years I ought to be able to hold out for the rest of my life.—Christiania Tyrihans.

## Big Pineapples in Peru.

In Peru pineapples grow to the weight of 20 pounds.

## FELIX F. PALAVICINI



To Felix F. Palavicini has been assigned the delicate task of establishing friendly relations between Mexico and Great Britain, France, Italy, Belgium and Spain by provisional President De la Huerta of Mexico. He was exiled from his native land during the World war because of his pro-ally activities.

## He Sat Down Quickly.

No finer dressed party of men and women ever assembled together in this city than those who took part in the ball given by the bachelors of Sheridan to their married friends. Many of the costumes deserve mention, but the Postman is not capable of describing them properly.

The supper and refreshments were of the kind that all appreciated, and were served at just the right time by obliging waiters, who seemed to enter into the spirit of the times and make everyone feel satisfied. Only one deplorable thing transpired at the dance, and it was nobody's fault.

Dr. Newell had the misfortune to lean too far forward when bowing to a lady and tear his pants across the seams. He had filled his program and had a beautiful partner for each number, but he had to back off and sit down.—Sheridan (Wyo.) Post.

## A Passing Jest.

We should have thought of this joke before, but even yet, if we hurry, a gentle reader here and there will know what we are talking about.

Riggs—You might not think it to look at him, but there is a great deal in that young man.

Diggs—No; he carries it well, but I smelled it on his breath.

## Can't Make Knife Handles.

The scarcity of euphoric, the output of which is controlled by Japan, is having a serious effect on the cutlery trade in Sheffield, England. For euphoric is an essential ingredient of celluloid, and the cutlers find it impossible to get enough of this for knife handles.

## A Paradox.

"It is the vote that does the talking." "Yes; and they say it is the silent vote, too."—Baltimore American.

## Experience Teaches.

Teacher—"Jimmy, give an example of minority ruling." Jimmy—"When there is a baby in the family."—Boys' Life.

## B. C. McNAMARA Funeral Pariors

Day Phone 87-W

Night Phone 87-R.

## Who should carry a checking account

Anybody who is carrying more than \$5 or \$10 around in his pocket.

The checking account was not invented for the white collar class alone—it was not invented for any class of people.

If you are earning more than you used to, it's time to use different methods of handling your money. It will be safer and just as convenient in a checking account.

We want your account. We want your friendship.



FIRST NATIONAL BANK  
BRAINERD  
"SAFETY AND SERVICE"

## Impression Counts for Little.

It's all wasted time and folly to work up an impression. Don't you know you are always making impressions whether you want to or not. Remember you can't put on your best clothes and say "I'm out for an impression." The fact is you are daily impressing yourself upon the rest of the world. You may not be aware of it but even the children are constantly sizing you up to learn your real status. The impressions you try to make are not branded in, they are merely pasted on. A little dampness will show what lies underneath. After all the world is looking for a certain number of faults like you. It would feel disappointed if it didn't have an occasional occasion for probing a few promising (?) characters who have failed to make good.—Grit.

## Melody and Form.

Music and rhyme are among the earliest pleasures of the child, and, in the history of literature, poetry precedes prose. Everyone may see, as he rides on the highway through an uninteresting landscape, how a little water instantly relieves the monotony, no matter what objects are near it—a grassy rock, a grassy patch, an alder bush, a stake—they become beautiful by being reflected. It is rhyme to the eye, and explains the charm of rhyme to the ear. Shadows please us as still finer rhymes. Architecture gives the like pleasure by the repetition of equal parts in a colonnade, and a row of windows, or in wings; gardens by the symmetric contrasts of the beds and walks. —From Ralph Waldo Emerson's Essay on "Poetry and Imagination."

## Weepy Weddings.

Members of a Y. W. C. A. staff, attending the wedding of an Armenian girl in Turkey recently were distressed at an embarrassing pause in the ceremony caused by the bride's weeping until they learned that this was the proper procedure. The bride and groom, immediately after passing down the aisle of tall candlesticks turned and faced the audience and waited while the bride engaged in a tearful exhibition. After the first tearful service, the couple left the room and returned, clad in bright garments—the bride in lavender satin—for a gay completion of the ceremony.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE—TRY IT

## Little Money Saver Says:

You can drive up to our store with your broken windshield and have it replaced immediately. And the saving you can make over sending to the factory is worth while.

## Alderman-Maghan Company

The Honor Hardware Store (Successor to White Brothers)

Piano—Harmony—Italian  
Classes in Music History and Theory.  
MARIE R. KOOP  
Graduate of Conservatory of Music,  
College of St. Scholastica, Duluth.  
Studio Koop Bldg. Call 418

## USED CARS

We Buy and Sell them.  
Bring in your used car  
---we can sell it for you

Ford Touring Car ..... \$125  
Ford Touring Car, winter top..... \$125  
Oakland, 5-passenger ..... \$600  
Allen, 5-cylinder, 5-passenger..... \$650  
Overland, 6-cylinder, Continental Motor ..... \$700  
Elgin, 7-passenger, 6-cylinder..... \$750

SEE OUR NEW OAKLANDS  
BANE AUTO CO.

## What Are You Looking For?

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play to the most important role in your health. Chiropractic adjustments insure absolute nerve freedom. You can get well if you work to that end. Investigate our work and you will approve it. Join the ranks of those who have recovered through Chiropractic adjustments. A trial will convince the most skeptical.

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Chain Store Systems Own Their National Success to the Successful Merchandising Methods Which they Employ. A Good Location, Fine Ordinary Business Ability in the Management, Have Insured Large Monthly Profits, for the Stores Operating Revolving Oven Bakery Systems.

Over 200 BAKE-RITE Bakeries are today in successful operation throughout the East and West, and now Minnesota, is to have its chain. The stores may be owned by individuals or a company; privileged to operate under the BAKE-RITE name.

A comparatively few thousand dollars in proportion to the profits based on \$400 and upwards per month, is all that is necessary to purchase a complete system, ready to start the business, together with the exclusive franchise for the city or town you locate in.

One of our executive officers leaves for Minnesota in a few days to meet interested parties. This is a most attractive business—one which has interested big men in the large Middle Western Cities as well as those in smaller communities.

We will welcome your inquiry for complete particulars and will inform you in due time when to expect our representative, who will be able to present all the facts for your final decision. Just one franchise is allotted per city or town.

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One 1918 Dodge Roadster  
One 1916 5 Passenger Pullman

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## ANNUAL OUTING

Baptist Bible School to Have a Picnic at Merrifield Beach Wednesday Afternoon

The Baptist Bible school will hold their annual outing and picnic at Merrifield beach Wednesday afternoon. Members and friends of the school and church will meet at the church at 1 p. m. Bring well filled baskets. Those who can not leave at 1 o'clock may take the 2:30 train. Friends who have automobiles and can take one or two extra please call A. L. Lyddon, phone 652-M.

## Lady Maccabees Picnic

The Women's Benefit association of the Maccabees, will hold their annual picnic at Lum park on Thursday afternoon, August 12th. Arrangements have been made with Mr. Johnson to carry those wishing to go and the bus will be at the Odd Fellow hall at 1:30. Arrange to be there promptly so that no time will be lost.

This annual picnic is always one of the big events of the association and it is to be hoped that every member will be there to partake of the sports and picnic lunch.

Every one should plan to bring with them a cup, plate and fork. Free coffee and ice cream will be served the members and their friends.

## Dorcas Society

The Dorcas Young Peoples society of the Swedish Bethany church will be entertained by Mr. and Mrs. Frank Fredstrom at their home on South Sixth street, on Thursday evening of this week. A hearty invitation is extended to members and friends to enjoy a social time. The program will be announced later.

## JOIN A "THANK YOU" CLUB

No Initiation Fee and No Dues, and Membership is Open to Every Person.

It's great, the "Thank You" club. No initiation, no dues, no long-drawn-out meetings, and no reports. Anyone can make a quorum to do business. No stated meetings nor any stipulated place of meeting. Anybody can start a "Thank You" club. Beats overall clubs all to pieces! Lasts longer, does more good, and spreads sunshine.

One carries the by-laws around in his head. The password is "Thank You." And that's all there is in the whole book of rules. That's all it means, the "Thank You" club—just a thank you for the little services performed daily as well as the big ones.

## HAVING BEST TIME OF HER LIFE



Ice cream cones, balloons, "red hots," merry-go-rounds, pop and good things to eat—all these are

what draw to.s and girls to the Minnesota State Fair, Twin City, Sept. 4 to 11.

A thank you is more appreciated by many people than a tip, which, by some, might be considered an insult.

Start a club some morning. Watch your club grow. Good ideas spread. Try the club for one day. It may make you a life member. And the "thank you" exchanges will increase and radiate like ripples from a stone thrown into the millpond.

There's a big field in this world for "Thank You" clubs. Their members take the edge off rough places. If "Thank You" is the password, the genuine smile of service is the open reward for its application.—Haverhill Gazette.

## Fake "Josses" for Travelers.

Canton and Amoy supply travelers and curio dealers with quantities of hideous idols known in the trade as "josses." They are fakes pure and simple, having no relation to any reli-

gious religion. Ingenious designers have produced a great variety of hobgoblins—such, for example, as the "hunger god," with the face of a tiger and ferocious fangs.

Most of them are of clay, turned out from wooden or metal molds, dipped in molten glass and allowed to cool. A fairly expert Chinese workman can make 100 in a day at a cost of 3 cents apiece. The European or American tourist pays \$5.

Real josses may be worth a lot of money, especially if carved out of jade. This is a material greatly prized in the orient, and a jade idol 15 inches high, and as many centuries old, has been known to sell for \$10,000 in Canton.

## White and Red Roses Blended.

The most interesting combination of roses is that of the union of the white rose of York with the red rose of Lancaster after the long struggle between those two factions when the red rose might have represented the blood that was shed and the other one the condition of the people bled white by the wars. To cement the peace Henry of Lancaster wedded pretty Elizabeth of York and a clever gardener of old England blended the two roses and made a new one, striped red and white. We have it in this country where it is still called the York and Lancaster, though not every beholder realizes the story held in its fragrant petals.

## The Cockade.

The cockade, an ornament or knot of ribbon or rosette of leather, was originally worn as a military or naval decoration or as the badge of a political party. Cockades made of ribbons of the national colors were worn by soldiers of the national wars of the eighteenth century. In England after the expulsion of the Stuart dynasty the white cockade became the badge of the adherents of the exiled house in opposition to the orange of Nassau and the black of Hanover. From the hats of the military it passed to those of the civil servants of the crown. Then as headgear changed the use of the distinction was confined to servants. The black cockade on the hats of officers' servants was introduced by George I.

## The Western Sea.

The Pacific, a calm, cold ocean not much fretted by traffic, adds its curious note of aloofness. It sends forth fogs, but somehow they carry no hint of salt. And in days of sunshine when it sparkles sapphire blue it seems somehow to exhale no breath. You never "smell the sea" as by the Atlantic's verge, and, though you well know that rotting seaweed gives forth that odor, you miss it on this western shore. The oceans you have known seem playful children, by turns gay and irritable, by comparison with this monstrous, lovely, inhuman sea.—Harrison Rhodes in Harper's Magazine.

## How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Medicine.

Hall's Catarrh Medicine has been taken by catarrh sufferers for the past thirty-five years, and has become known as the most reliable remedy for Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Medicine acts thru the Blood on the Mucous surfaces, expelling the Poison from the Blood and healing the diseased portions.

After you have taken Hall's Catarrh Medicine for a short time you will see a great improvement in your general health. Start taking Hall's Catarrh Medicine at once and get rid of catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all druggists, 76c.

## CLOTHES IN PARIS

Furs Disappear and Summer Hats and Dresses Arrive.

Milady Is Not Confined to Any One Fashion, but May Choose From Hundreds.

The fine weather has brought out many gay clothes, writes a Paris correspondent in the London Times. Furs have almost disappeared, large hats are taking the place of small ones, and summer dresses that of spring tailor-mades.

Some of the dresses are fantastic in style and need a great deal of wearing; others are delightfully simple. The general effect of all the new styles is interesting and diverting. There is not one fashion, nor even two, but hundreds, so that there is no monotony, and almost any style is recognized. The only thing that looks completely out of date is the long skirt, and the very short skirt is declining in favor. It is now worn chiefly by young women who lunch in the Tuilleries gardens on a croissant and a bit of chocolate; they almost disclose their knees and allow no more than a yard and a half in width; possibly they are inspired by methods of economy. Far more becoming is the ankle-length skirt, just slim enough for comfort and grace. A neat little tailor-made with plisse side-panels, a coat with plisse basques, shawl collar and cuffs, in striped blue, green and black; under it a green crepe blouse lightly embroidered in blue and black, with a black taffetas hat and a lace veil, give a result that is neat and effective. Foulard, crepe marocain, taffetas, and crepe de chine are made up in many different styles for the afternoon. The plisse skirt is prevalent, and the plisse tunic slit at the sides is in favor. Short sleeves, low neck, and sashes make an unimportant bodice to most dresses, and long gloves replace sleeves—an expensive substitute, for 40 francs is a general price, and one day's wear means a cleaner's bill.

It is in the Bois, the Champs Elysees, and at private parties that the best-dressed women are to be found; and they are very well dressed indeed. Perfect shoes costing 250 francs the pair, cobwebby stockings 50 francs, and capable of enduring one day's wear, a silk dress with no more volume in it than will fold into a handbag, for which 1,200 francs at least is paid, a hat with a lace brim



Pale yellow organdie with orchid mauve sash. Hat of organdie with orchid mauve flowers.

and a wreath of flowers, 400 francs, gloves at 40 francs, handbag at 500 francs, and jewels of untold value, produce together a simple, graceful, and womanly effect, but scarcely an economical one.

## Not a Continuous Quarrel.

The little girl next door had come over to play with Goldie and, as usual, they were soon quarreling. As they were vexed at leaving her work to restore peace and angrily exclaimed: "I don't see why you want to play together when you do nothing but quarrel all day long!" "We don't quarrel all day long," we have heaps of recesses in between scraps," earnestly corrected Goldie.

## Dreaming of Hats.

To dream of wearing a hat that fits you and pleases you is a sure sign of happiness and business success. If you have on one that is torn or mud-spattered it means there is trouble for you that reflects on your honor. A straw hat points to an increase of knowledge on your part; a hat of velvet or velour to an increase of fortune.—Chicago Herald and Examiner.

## Are You Fond of Hiking?

We are told that there is an old Greek legend that Euclides, several centuries before the time of Christ, in Attica, established a pedestrian record that has never since been beaten. Euclides was a messenger who, being sent from Athens to bring some holy fire from Delphos, made the journey there and back—125 miles to all—on the same day.

## SHOW LOCATION OF WATER

Signs on Painted Desert in the Southwest Guide Travelers to the Precious Liquid.

Travel off the beaten paths in the famous Painted desert of the Southwest would be a dangerous matter were it not for the stone sentinels set up by the Navajo Indians to direct the stranger traveling through that country, where once there was water in plenty, but where now are only the dry beds of rivers.

These sentinels are piles of rocks, as high as a man, located on rises of ground where they may be readily seen. In the body of the monument is placed a projecting rock which is arranged to point the direction to the nearest spring or waterhole. If one follows the direction indicated, although he may have to proceed a considerable distance, the precious water will always be found.

Frequently it is only a very weak seep supplying no more than a few cups in an hour. Or it may be a pool located deep in the recesses of a rocky ledge and collected from the snows of the past winter. Sometimes it is situated in an out-of-the-way place, and then there may be two, or even three smaller monuments erected along the route designated.

Also along the way there may be arrows cut in the rocks or crooked grooves symbolizing the windings of a brook or signs of various kinds which will attract attention. These directions all help to make the way plainer and reduce the chance of the traveler becoming confused.

## Average Duration of Life.

Good authorities give the average duration of human life as about thirty-three years. One quarter of the people on the earth die before the age of six, one-half before the age of sixteen, and only about one person of each 100 born lives to the age of sixty-five. The deaths are calculated at sixty-seven a minute, 97,799 a day and 35,639,825 a year. Births are calculated at about seventy a minute, 100,800 a day and 36,702,000 a year.

## Aluminum in the Kitchen.

In a series of tests of aluminum cooking utensils to see how various foods affect them, Prof. John Glaister of Glasgow university, has found that the only substances which attack aluminum surface are oranges, lemons, Brussels sprouts and tomatoes. But even in these cases the quantity of aluminum dissolved was so slight that it could have no effect whatever on the flavor of the food.

## In One Direction Around World.

A person starting on the equator on a trip around the world would go east all the way providing he started east. He would not go east half the way and west the other half. If the journey is started toward the west that direction would be maintained until reaching the starting point again.

## Apparent Mental Lapse.

Not a great while ago a young man told us that he was thinking seriously of getting married. Shortly afterward he did. Some people have no conception at all of what serious thinking really is.—K. S. A. C. in Brown Bull.

## Rough on the Old Lady.

San Diego Tribune—The handbit was pointing the revolver at him, when Davis speeded up his mother and knocked the robber down.—Boston Transcript.

WHERE PRICE & QUALITY MEET -  
**Lammon's**  
THE STORE WITH A CONSCIENCE -  
BRAINERD MINN.

## PICNIC DRINK BOTTLES

The vacuum bottle is a picnic drink bottle. Something to carry cold drinks or hot drinks if you wish at any distance and keep them hot or cold as you please. Highgrade vacuum bottles in many sizes and styles that will prove desirable acquisitions and do not dall for much expense.

**The San-Jex Agency**

## Ear Marks of Sumatra Brides.

A bride in Sumatra must wear large silver buttons in her ears for five years, or until the first baby is born.

## Durable Lumber.

Yellow pine and oak are the best woods to resist the action of steam with the least amount of warping.

## Some Never Unmask.

Unfortunately our blessings in disguise are painfully slow in unmasking.—Boston Transcript.

## Los Angeles Largest City.

Los Angeles is the largest city in the United States in area. Its area is 365 square miles.

## From a Distance.

Is it not also pleasant to have a friend come from a distance?—Chicago classics.

## BUSINESS MAN SINGS PRAISES

"I suffered for years with stomach trouble and gas continually. Doctors thought I had stomach ulcers or cancer. After last attack they advised going to Rochester, Minn., for an operation. A friend advised trying Way's Wonderful Remedy, which I did, and I cannot ring its praises too highly, as I can now eat anything and everything." It is a simple, harmless preparation that removes the catarrhal mucus from the intestinal tract and allays the inflammation which causes practically all stomach, liver and intestinal ailments, including appendicitis. One dose will convince or money refunded. Johnson's Pharmacy and druggists everywhere.

## "1000 CLUB" HAS UNIQUE PURPOSE

"No mystery about our school's '1000 Club'," says F. L. Watkins, Pres., Dakota Business College, Fargo, N. D. "It is simply the 1000 pupils we'll need within a year to supply help for our patrons."

"Good jobs are plentiful. Recently the Hull Implement Co., of Edgeley, asked for a \$110 man. Wesent W. C. Sommerfield. The N. P. R. Co. had a \$100 position open. Miss B. Hagen was sent. Trained help is scarce."

Join the 1000 Club. "Follow the Success." Fall term begins Sept. 1. Address F. L. Watkins, Pres., 805 Front St., Fargo, N. D.

## SQUEEZED TO DEATH

When the body begins to stiffen and movement becomes painful it is usually an indication that the kidneys are out of order. Keep these organs healthy by taking

**GOLD MEDAL HAIR EM OIL**  
(CAPSULES)

The world's standard remedy for kidney, liver, bladder and uric acid troubles. Famous since 1895. Take regularly and keep in good health. In three sizes, all druggists. Guaranteed as represented. Look for the name Gold Medal on every box and accept no imitation.

## The Hats of Late Summer



IN MIDSUMMER'S dazzling light, eyes retreat into the shadow of wide-brimmed hats; those glowing and protecting shadows that millinery offers in so great a variety of color and degree of shade. Leghorns, crepe, hair-braid, taffeta, organdie and many other airy stuffs go to make up the gay or picturesque dress hats that are the climax of the year's story in millinery and along with these bright crowns for beauty's head there are always those stately hats of fine black lace or malines. These seem fewer this colorful year than in past summers, but they are among those present and perhaps a little more distinguished than ever. But the wide-brimmed hat is not for every face or every occasion; it has competitors that are often worn and narrower-brimmed, like those examples for midsummer wear that make up the group of hats shown above.

In this group there are four hats that present themselves as millinery of the kind that makes itself very generally useful and it includes one hat—at the top of the picture—made of black malines and having a curtain edge about the brim. The brilliant material called cellophane adds a sparkle to the design, placed in parallel rows about the crown and in the upper

brim. There is no trimming except a sash of satin ribbon with bow and ends across the front. Below it, at the left, there is a hat of pink crepe georgette, faced with a light, soft braid in the same color. It has a scarf of georgette that falls from the brim at the back and is edged with button-hole stitches in yarn. This scarf is embellished with yarn embroidery in pastel colors and furnishes all the decoration the model needs.

A very simple but becoming hat at the right is made of wide satin ribbon, having double tucks across it at intervals. This shape has proved so great a favorite that it will reappear in fall hats. This model being of ribbon, in a strong blue, may be worn at any season. The last hat has a brim of raffia and soft crown of taffeta and contents itself with a sash and ends of narrow satin ribbon finished with fringe.

*Julia Bottomly*

## For Dancing Frocks.

Gold and silver cloth are favored for dancing frocks.

## BIG SALE of MILLINERY

## All This Week

**All Trimmed Hats**  
Formerly Priced at \$12, \$15 & \$18  
Sale Price \$2 and \$3

**All Untrimmed Shapes**  
Black and Colors  
\$1 Each

## All White Hats Greatly Reduced

## Grandelmeyer Hat Shop

208 South 6th Street,

Brainerd, Minn.



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TUESDAY, AUGUST 10, 1920

## WHEN THEY TELL 'EM

With elaborate ceremonies candidates for the presidency are informed of their nominations. There are no ceremonies, however, and they find out for themselves when they get defeated.

## ELLIOTT ON RAILROADS

Says Co-operation of Commission, Public and Railroads, Is Necessary to Make Them Efficient

Howard Elliott, chairman of the Northern Pacific Railway company, who was chairman of the Rate Committee of the Association of Railway Executives, in response to inquiries about the recent decision of the Interstate Commerce Commission, said:

"The decisions of the labor board about wages and of the commerce commission increasing rates to meet those wages and to establish the earning power of the roads on the basis of present costs, make a new platform for the transportation of the United States, which will have far reaching effects on the economic development and history of the country.

"Ever since the Cummins-Esch bill became law, I have had an abiding faith that the commerce commission would so interpret it that its fundamental principles would be established. The commission have now done this with commendable promptness, considering the complicated situation with which they had to deal. Arguments may be made for and against some of the figures and percentages named in the decision, but the principle is now plainly declared that the unrivalled railroad system of this country shall not only be regulated in the interest of the public, but also shall be protected, encouraged and developed in the interest of the same public.

"The will of the people as declared by congress is now made effective; namely, that their railroads shall be owned and managed by individuals, and that owners are as much entitled to a return on railroad property as are owners of any other kind of property that is necessary to the public welfare, and is honestly and efficiently administered.

"Everyone interested, however, should bear in mind the fact that this decision is not a rubbing of an Aladdin's lamp so that communities, shippers, travellers, employees and owners will all once obtain their every wish. Improved service and enlarged facilities, rehabilitation of road and equipment cannot be obtained in a few days. Much hard work remains to be done, a great deal of courage must be displayed and much self denial and patience exercised.

"The transportation machine has been undernourished for many years and particularly so for the last ten. In addition, the complications and dislocations in methods of maintenance and operation that developed during the war and governmental control are serious and can only be adjusted slowly. The return of freight cars to the owning roads and restoring them to pre-war condition is one very large task that is vital to shippers and railroads alike.

"The great essentials of the transportation machine should be put in complete repair and increased in capacity and number before money, men and material are used for non-essentials that are desirable, but can wait. Trackage, terminals, motive power, cars, both freight and passenger, facilities for caring for equipment and suitable working conditions for employees are behind the necessities of the country today and we must prepare now for the next uplift in business.

"It is to be hoped, therefore, that prosperous, progressive and ambitious communities will not assume that this decision of the commission furnishes unlimited money for things like elaborate passenger stations, grade separations and other non-essentials, and that they will not make insistent demands that such projects be undertaken at once. Every dollar that the railroads can save under the new rates and under the new wages will be needed to make payments for interest, taxes and reasonable dividends, so as to sustain their credit, and to do the essential work above outlined, so that the commerce of the country can be moved satisfactorily. Desirable but non-essential work should, in the interest of the country as a whole, be postponed until we know more about the results to be obtained under the new conditions.

"The law and the commission both say that operation must be honest, efficient and economical. This, however, can only be accomplished by having individual consumers and producers of transportation honest, efficient and economical. As citizens, it is to be hoped that all railroad users and workers will carry out the spirit and the letter of the law, and will help the country by working hard and faithfully, by conserving transportation, by eliminating waste and by co-operation to make the railroad system adequate under the new law and the new conditions.

"Suppose that the 2,000,000 men in the railroad service, from the water boy on the extra gang to the highest executive, could save 5c a day, by greater and more intelligent effort, by greater care of plant, materials and fuel, by the elimination of waste, and the adoption of improved methods, the total saving would be \$20,000,000, for a 300-work-day year. This is enough to buy 400 heavy locomotives, or 20,000 freight cars. Suppose only an average of one hour a day could be saved by shippers in loading and unloading and unloading the 2,400,000 freight cars; this time for a 300-work-day year would be 720,000,000 car hours, or 20,000,000 car days or 100,000 cars per year added to the available supply of the country without the investment of new capital.

"Now it is necessary for all good citizens, whether in or out of railroad service, to obey the new transportation law in spirit and letter and to work and save day in and day out, until the wastage of the war is made good and the transportation system brought back more nearly in keeping with the needs of the country.

"I have just returned from an 8000-mile trip to the North Pacific coast and back, and never was I more impressed with the possibilities of growth and development in the United States than I was on this trip. Nature has been very good to this country in nearly every way, and if man will only do his part, work, save and not expect perfection in every walk of life, our progress in the next thirty years will be more wonderful than in the last thirty. An effective and adequate transportation machine is necessary for that progress and it can only be obtained by the hardest kind of work and economy."

## Gruesome Paving.

Tombstones have been employed in Nottinghamshire, Derbyshire, Lincolnshire and Lancashire, England, for purposes of paving, and some years ago the inhabitants of the Vale of Belvoir raised a vehement protest against such stones being used as a pathway leading to the parish church. The local authorities, however, sought to justify the measure on the ground that there were plenty of old gravestones on hand, which, if used, might result in a saving of taxes.

## New Use for Ice.

An engineer has invented the following method for making hollow concrete blocks. Hitherto it has been difficult to make large cavities in concrete, but it can be done, the engineer points out, by embedding blocks of ice in the mass of concrete and introducing small outlets for the escape of the water after melting. This method also makes unnecessary the constant moistening usual in concrete work, as it is automatically supplied by the melting ice.

## Florida's Exceptional Climate.

Throughout Florida there is more rain in the summer than in the winter. The rainy season begins and ends a little earlier in the western part than in the eastern part of the state. The dryness of the winters is an important factor in making Florida an ideal winter resort. By far the greatest part of the summer rain comes in the daytime in the form of brief showers, which cool the air.

## His Reason.

Speaking of politics and elections, we knew a man once who announced that he would vote for a certain candidate for office. When asked for his reason, he replied that the candidate was his friend. And when they asked him if he had no other reasons he said no; he said he didn't need any other reason. We have liked this man ever since.

## Suspicious.

The head of the firm had secretly called in an expert accountant to check up the cashier. "Have you discovered any evidence of dishonesty?" asked the expert accountant. "Well, I've noticed that he carries a different umbrella every time it rains," explained the head of the firm.

## WHY THE GIRLS LEAVE THE FARM

THEIR HOURS OF WORK ARE LONG AND THE EQUIPMENT, FOR IT IS NOT SUFFICIENT.

## DETAILS OF OFFICIAL SURVEY

Facts That Are Not Complimentary to the Men Are Brought Out by Questioning the Women in 10,000 Farm Homes.

By JAMES P. HORNADAY.

Washington.—"Is it any wonder girls leave the farm?" said an official in the agricultural department the other day, after he had acquainted himself with the details of a survey of ten thousand farm homes in the thirty-three northern and western states, recently completed by the department in co-operation with the state agricultural colleges and farm bureaus. More than half of the women interviewed, although classed by the census office with those having "no occupation," are up and at work by 5 o'clock in the morning. The working day of the average woman is 11.3 hours the year round, and in summer it is 13.12 hours. And 87 out of each 100 women have no regular vacation in the year.

There is much "hired help" on the farm, but not much woman "hired help." Only 14 per cent of the women included in the survey reported hired help and that only for about three and a half months each year. Yet 94 per cent of the women made part or all of the family bread, 60 per cent churned their own butter; in 56 cases out of 100 they did the family washing, 43 per cent having no washing machines and only 32 per cent having running water in their homes; 92 per cent did all the family sewing; and otherwise looked after their families, the average numbering five persons, and their homes, meaning in the majority of cases a 7-room house.

## Many Help With Men's Work.

In addition, 24 per cent of the women assist in the field work, 25 per cent help to feed and bed the livestock, 36 per cent assist in the milking, 8,000 include milk pails in their dish washing and 5,763 wash the separators. Eighty-one per cent attend to the poultry, meaning on an average 90 hens, and 56 per cent spend part of their time weeding, hoeing, and tending the vegetable and flower gardens.

The inquiry revealed a small number of children in the farm homes, 7,467 reports showing an average of only 1.10 under ten years of age for each home, and only 0.98 between ten and sixteen years of age. In the rural homes of the east the number of children fell below the country-wide average, while that in the western section proved the highest, with 1.4 under one year and 0.97 children a home between ten and sixteen years. The average farm home is more than five and one-half miles from the family doctor, twelve from a trained nurse and fourteen from a hospital.

"This means," commented Miss Florence E. Ward, in charge of the department's extension work with women, "that even though the farm home be provided with a motor car and a telephone (62 per cent have motorcars and 72 per cent have telephones), the farm family may be obliged to get unaided in case of sickness, child birth or serious accident."

The department suggests some definite things. The real task is to convince the man of the family that the farmhouse should be as well equipped as the up-to-date barn.

## Power Seldom Given the Home.

"The farmer," comments Miss Ward, "usually considers modern farm equipment as so much currency with which to buy efficiency. Of the total number answering the question, 48 per cent reported power for operating farm machinery. When we consider that it is a simple matter to connect the engine used at the farm with household equipment, it seems a singular fact that but 22 per cent of the farm homes reporting have this advantage. Power for such frequently recurring tasks as churning and using the washing machine would frequently relieve the farm woman.

"Running water is the pivot upon which such modern conveniences depend. Of those reporting, only 32 per cent of the homes have running water; 48 per cent have water in the kitchens only. In 61 per cent of the homes into which water must be carried, this work is done by women."

Of 6,784 women answering the question only 20 per cent had bathrooms in their homes.

"The loss to family and community by the waste of women's energy here described could be prevented by a reasonable amount of planning and well directed investment in modern equipment," concludes the department's report. "There is much talk nowadays of the economic importance of a contented rural population, willing to stay on the land and help to build it up. Perhaps the greatest factor in bringing this about will be the healthy, alert and expert homemaker, who will see to it that the increased income from the farm is directed toward the improvement of the home as a means of contentment and stimuli for farm work."

## Arable Land in Canada.

Western Canada has 100,000,000 acres of arable land not under cultivation, as compared with 35,000,000 that are being tilled.

## BEST THEATRE TODAY ONLY

Shows:- 7:30 and 9 p. m.

Adults . . . 25c

Children . . . 15c

Marguerite Clark

in

## "A Girl Named Mary"

and

SUNSHINE COMEDY

"His Naughty Wink"

Proceedings in Bankruptcy  
 In the District Court of the United States, District of Minnesota, Fifth Division.

## BANKRUPT'S PETITION FOR DISCHARGE

In the matter of Delbert Edward Groat, bankrupt, in bankruptcy.

To the Honorable Page Morris, Judge of the District Court of the United States, for the District of Minnesota.

Delbert Edward Groat, of Des Moines, in the County of Crow Wing, and State of Minnesota, in said District, respectfully represents, that on the 21st day of July, 1919, he was duly adjudged a bankrupt under the Acts of Congress relating to bankruptcy; that he has duly surrendered all his property and rights of property, and has fully complied with all the requirements of said Acts and of the orders of the court touching his bankruptcy.

Wherefore, he prays that he may be decreed by the court to have a full discharge from all debts provable against his estate under said bankruptcy acts, except such debts as are excepted by law from such discharge.

Dated this 28th day of July, 1920.

DELBERT EDWARD GROAT, Bankrupt.

United States District Court, District of Minnesota, Fifth Division, at

On this 30th day of July, A. D. 1920, on reading the foregoing petition, it is ordered by the court, that a hearing be had upon the same on the 18th day of September, A. D. 1920, before said Court, at Duluth, in said District, at ten o'clock in the forenoon; and that notice thereof be published in the Brainerd Dispatch, a newspaper printed in said District, and that all known creditors and other persons in interest may appear at the said time and place and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted.

And it is further ordered by the court, that the Clerk shall send by mail to all known creditors copies of said petition and the order, addressed to them at their place of residence as stated.

Witness the Honorable Page Morris, Judge of the said court, and the seal thereof, at Duluth, in said District on the 30th day of July, A. D. 1920.

CHARLES L. SPENCER, Clerk.  
 (Seal of the Court)  
 By J. C. HERMAN ENGEL, Deputy Clerk.



The "Cheer-Up" Drink

Brazilia

Did you ever feel so good that you wanted to sit back and smile?

That's the feeling Brazilia gives you. Even the U. S. Government recognized this quality in the virtues of Verba Mate, the wonderful "cheerfulness" ingredient of Brazilia.

In a U. S. Government bulletin on Yerba Mate we find: "It cheers but does not inebriate."

You'll enjoy the delicious, cooling flavor of Brazilia. Try it at any soda fountain.

Also bottled for home use or you can get Brazilia Syrup at your druggist or grocer. Only syrup that is good with plain water.

THE BRAZILIA COMPANY  
 Minneapolis, Minn.

## CHIROPRACTIC + NATURE = HEALTH

It may not be proper to classify Chiropractic alone, since it is a part of Nature—a natural process of keeping fit.

There is nothing new or revolutionary to Chiropractic adjustments. They are now as they have always been, a part of the natural system which aboriginal people use to keep their bodily processes normal.

Chiropractic adjustment remove the cause of disease, which is pressure upon nerves by segments of the spine that have been misaligned from their normal position.

The Chiropractor restores the offending vertebrae to normal position in the spine, relieving the pressure, and Nature restores Health and Normality to the body.

We will be glad to tell you frankly just what Chiropractic adjustments will or will not do in your case. See us today. Consultation and Spinal Analysis Free

ROY AND GRACE WILLIAMS

Phone 1174

CHIROPRACTORS 318 1/2 S. 6th St

Graduates of Palmer School of Chiropractic

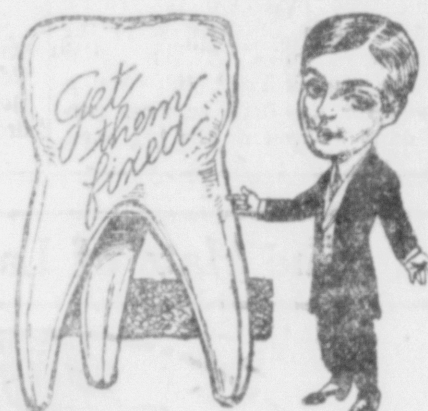
## Teeth Extracted, Crowned and Filled Without Pain

We save you half on your dental work. Free examination and estimate. 10-Year Guarantee on all our work. We are specialists in the treatment of Pyorrhea

DRS. DAVIES, Dentists

Offices Over Movie Theatre, 6th and Laurel Sts., Brainerd. Lady Attendants. Phone 431. Open daily until 8 P. M. Open Sundays 10 to 1.

Open Saturday Afternoons



-and- would you listen to this!

Atlantic City  
 Saturday Noon

## PETEY BOY!

Just a night flash by fast mail to uncork you a real fuss-stirring idea that has five aces shaded!

Now, bolt this down:—no two people, unless they run a circus or write encyclopedias, ever agree offhand on which is a camel and which is a dromedary when you line the two up and check off one hump on one and two humps on the other. You can't do it with the sun shining!

Spill this "hump" question first time you're in a bunch of live ones—if you want to see fur fly! Never heard such a wind-jamming squall in my life as tonight when I passed it to our crowd! You know Betty Ellen Jones. Well, she said a dromedary was a he-camel hunting a date in the desert! And, Betty's "Vassar, '20"—rah, rah! All right, Betty!

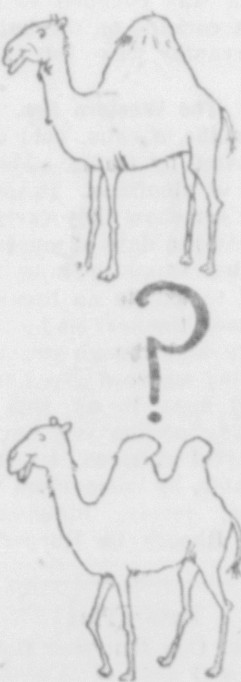
All you've got to do is dig out your deck of Camel cigarettes. That "bird" out front clinches the argument—apparently—but!

In the classic language of bigger business circles—"you tell 'em Cricket, Katy did!"

Report your luck quick. Try it on old Jig Jones! And listen, Peter. I'll shortly slip you some smoke news that'll make Jake's ideas rattle like a tin can tied to a towser dog's tail! S'long!

Yours for warm socks next winter!

Shorty.





## WILSON HIGHWAY TOUR AUG. 18-21

From Minneapolis to Mille Lacs Lake and Aitkin, Program of the Run Announced

### BRAINERD REPRESENTATION

Asked to be on Hand, as Brainerd is Interested in Mille Lacs Proposed State Parks

Brainerd boosters for good roads, according to a letter addressed to Judge C. A. Albright by R. P. Felton, secretary of the All-Minneapolis Good Roads Council, are asked to attend the good roads meeting at Aitkin, Cuyuna range, and Nichols on August 19, 20 and 21.

This is the occasion of the first annual Wilson highway tour to Mille Lacs lake and Aitkin.

"Among other common interests of Brainerd", writes Secretary Felton, "is that of developing a loop of the Minnesota Scenic Highway entirely around Mille Lacs lake, a distance of about 70 miles. This project has the favor of the Mille Lacs Lake Scenic Highway Association (E. C. Boeck, secretary at Isle) and we favor it here as one of the best means of developing the entire Mille Lacs lake district. We believe also that by this means the loop project will gain the favor of C. M. Babcock, and so in time we will all the sooner gain the hard surface from Minneapolis to Aitkin by two routes and from Minneapolis to Brainerd by at least three routes."

The tour breaks up Saturday noon at Nichols and St. Albans on Mille Lacs lake and various routes home will be taken. Some will return via Brainerd and many will stay longer at Brainerd, Gull lake, etc.

If Brainerd boosters join the tour, Secretary Felton asks that several cars carry the banners reading "We are For Minnesota Scenic Highway Around Mille Lacs Lake".

#### Route of Tour

Starting from Central Avenue and 24th street Northeast, Minneapolis, on Wednesday, August 18, from A. M. on, the tour objectives are:

Wednesday, August 18, Cambridge, picnic dinner from 12:30 on. Wednesday evening picnic supper and lodging at Isle, Wabikon and Onamia, all on Mille Lacs lake.

Thursday, August 19, 1 p. m. at hotels and restaurants of Aitkin, stopping first at Wealthwood. Thursday afternoon and evening entertainment jointly, with dancing at new Aitkin pavilion.

Friday, August 20, side trips to Deerwood on Cuyuna iron range, summer resorts and others points of interest.

Saturday afternoon returning by at Nichols, picnic dinner at Nichols and dinner at St. Albans hotel.

Saturday afternoon returning by various routes.

Sixty-five car owners are already interested, with more to follow. Each car carries four or more persons.

In a letter dated August 7th, Secretary Felton in another letter to Mr. Albright, writes:

"Plans just completed here promise a large share for Brainerd in the program, especially on Saturday, August 21. Judge Louis Hallum has full charge of all matters. Dr. B. W. Kelly is a chairman of a committee.

"We want Brainerd to come out strong for having the Minnesota Scenic Highway include on its route a loop entirely around Mille Lacs lake as part of their 1,100 mile system in Minnesota.

"Also we want Brainerd to back up State Treasurer Rines in his work as a commissioner to secure two state parks on Mille Lacs, one on the west and one in the east shore. A commission was appointed and reported favorably but the legislature did not act.

"We want them to act this season. About October 1 some of us plan a get-together meeting to consider some needed new legislation."

#### Brainerd Boosters

To assist Judge Albright in carrying out some of the plans named and to act as a booster committee for Brainerd, Mr. Albright has designated John F. Woodhead, Harry Butler and others to act with him.

#### Melon Tidbit of Ancients

Melons were first extensively cultivated in France early in the seventeenth century, but were known to the ancients from the commencement of our era. The Egyptians grew them. They are said to have been carried to America by Columbus, and to the Malay archipelago by the Portuguese. No other fruit is so variable in flavor and habit, or undergoes so many metamorphoses by crossing its varieties, all of which are fertile. They are grown extensively in Asia, but little care is bestowed on their cultivation, and they consequently never improve. They grow on sandbanks left dry by the falling rivers; if near a town a portion of the crop can be sold, but most of it is valueless, as it rots if taken any distance by cart or boat.

## MERCHANTS-CLERKS PICNIC WEDNESDAY

No Set Program for the Day, Stores to be Closed All Day on August 11th

### STORES CLOSE 6 P. M. TONIGHT

Many Will Motor Out of Town to Nearby Lakes and Enjoy Family or Group Picnics

The merchants and clerks will have their annual picnic on Wednesday, August 11. Stores close this evening at 6 o'clock.

All three banks will close at one o'clock.

No set program has been arranged for the day, the merchants and their clerks in many cases motoring to nearby lakes where families or groups will enjoy picnics.

The average business man or clerk has generally so much business to attend to week days that he is glad of a chance for an outing once a year which is minus telephone calls, minus delivery or counter waiting, which gives him a perfect day of rest, enjoyment and contentment.

In the meantime Brainerd and vicinity served by merchants and clerks will do well to shop enough this Tuesday to carry them over on Wednesday.

#### ROAD BUILDERS' PICNIC

Southern Cass County Men to Gather Sunday, August 22, at Rocky Point Resort

Road builders of Southern Cass county will picnic at Rocky Point resort on Sunday, August 22. Speakers will be Senator P. H. McGarry of Walker, Fred D. Sherman of Minneapolis, C. M. Babcock, highway commissioner, J. H. Mullen, chief engineer of roads. Their topics will be road legislation and road work of the present day.

A life and drum corps from the Twin Cities, the Leech Lake band and other music will be there. A band of Indians from the Leech lake reservation will render some of their ancient ceremonial dances.

#### DISPATCH WANT ADS PAY

## GAS SHORTAGE LASTS 2 DAYS

Bakeries, Hotels, Homes, Dispatch Office Inconvenienced by Exasperating Gas Shortage

### DELAY PRINTING THE PAPER

Meeting of Consumers in Mass Gathering at Court House Thursday Evening, August 12

Brainerd has suffered from a gas shortage for two days, Monday and Tuesday.

On Monday restaurants, hotels, bakeries, homes were without gas and cold, canned lunches were the rule instead of the usual warm dinner. Dispatch news and ads suffered as one of the machines could not be operated without gas.

Tuesday morning gas was short again in the morning hours. The Dispatch put on its substitute, a gasoline heating affair for its metal.

There is a mass meeting called at the court house Thursday evening, August 12, at which time gas consumers, city council and the gas company representatives are to consider the gas company's appeal for a raise in rates.

Causes for gas shortage assigned at the gas office were boiler trouble on Monday and no water pressure in city water on Tuesday.

#### The Useful and the Beautiful.

The useful encourages itself; for the multitude produce it and no one can dispense with it; the beautiful must be encouraged, for few can set it forth, and many need it.—Goethe.

#### Poison in Bee's Sting.

The secretion of a honey bee's sting is about six-thousandths of a grain, two-thirds of which is water. The rest is the poison.

#### Pavement of Human Skulls.

There is said to exist a pavement at Gdawa, Africa, in the making of which thousands of human skulls are alleged to have been employed.

#### Synchronicity

Married life will never be a complete success until the baby and its parents get sleepy at the same time.—Boston Transcript.

#### Policewomen in Europe.

The Swedish cities of Stockholm and Gothenburg were among the first in Europe to have women police.

## CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MEETING POSTPONED

On account of the Clerks and Merchants picnic on Wednesday and the mass meeting at the court house on Thursday night, the business meeting of the Chamber of Commerce will be postponed until Wednesday, Aug. 18.

#### "The Vicious Circle."

Most people conclude that this phrase, which we hear so often nowadays, is of recent origin, but Ansel, the Swiss philosopher, who died in 1881, said, "I turn in a vicious circle." There is also evidence that the phrase was in use as long ago as 1792, so we have not even the comfort of a new discovery.

#### To Destroy Red Ants.

Soak a sponge in sweetened water, wring and place where the ants have easy access to it. They will swarm over it and through it. Drop the sponge in boiling water and repeat the operation until the colony becomes alarmed at the loss of its workers and abandons the premises.

#### When Collector is Lucky.

During Slam's intercourse with China for many centuries in the past unknown quantities of the finest china were brought over for the noble and royal households of Slam, and occasionally some of these pieces may be found and bought.

#### Infringement Resented.

In New Guinea each tribe has its own particular system of tattooing the body, and should a member of any other tribe imitate the pattern, it is regarded as quite a sufficient reason for a declaration of war between the two tribes.

#### Giving Him-His Due.

"Oratory is a gift, not an acquirement," said the proud politician as he sat down after an hour's harangue. "I understand," said the matter of fact chairman, "We're not blamin' you. You did the best you could."

#### Grecian Girl Provides the Home.

In some parts of Greece no girl can ever hope to find a husband until she has a home of her own. Hence, providing his daughters with houses is an onerous duty which falls to the lot of every father.

#### Kissing Once Custom at Dance.

Down to the middle of the Victorian era it was considered quite the proper thing in England for a man to exchange kisses with his fair partner at the end of a dance.

# Phillipino Underwear

## Most Beautifully Embroidered

## Very Dainty Pattern

The daintiest and prettiest of women's underwear is the daintily embroidered Phillipino underwear. The materials are taken to that country when it is made and embroidered under the supervision of underwear experts. It is not "gaudy" but appeals at once to women wanting pretty underwear of plenty of taste. Our new garmets are here.

H. F. Michael Co.

## Sweeney Says:-

A NEW CAR FOR \$2000  
Our "Gilt Edge" automobile enamel will make your old car look like new.

A quart will do a runabout, while a touring car will require about two quarts.

Judd Wright  
& Son  
(Hardware)  
Phone 939 722 Laurel St.

## NOTICE

Just Opened Business. Ladies and Gents Fine  
CUSTOM TAILORING  
Cleaning, Pressing and Repairing  
Workmanship Guaranteed  
JOKIE, LAINE & SAARI  
504 Laurel St. Gardner Bldg.

## Get Your Job Work Done at the Dispatch

And Get This Label On Your Printing

"It sure will Tickle You"  
says the Good Judge.



To find how long the full rich taste of the Real Tobacco Chews lasts.

That's why, it really saves you money to use this class of tobacco instead of the ordinary kinds.

Any man who uses the Real Tobacco Chews will tell you that.

Put up in two styles:-

RIGHT CUT is a short-cut tobacco.  
W-E CUT is a long fine-cut tobacco.

W. E. CUT is a long fine-cut tobacco.

## Do You Turn Somersaults?

Possibly you think that is a joke, or perhaps intended for little boys and girls only! Well, it's not! Do you turn somersaults? We mean you—dignified, sedate and stiff-backed adult reader.

Dr. Brady, the eminent physician who daily writes in the St. Paul Pioneer Press, strongly urges regular morning somersaults and tells you why you should take them. And the interesting part of it is that somersaults are becoming a popular daily exercise in thousands of families—every member indulging regularly. Dr. Brady receives hundreds of letters thanking him for the suggestion and stating how beneficial these morning turns have been. Thousands of men and women read Dr. Brady's health talks daily in the

# St. Paul Dispatch

and

# St. Paul Pioneer Press

Many interesting and educational features of equal value are combined in these two greatest daily newspapers of the Northwest. You owe it to yourself and family to subscribe to these big metropolitan newspapers.

## Do So Today on Attached Coupon

If you are living in this city, see your newsdealer and arrange with him for a regular service of the St. Paul Pioneer Press and the St. Paul Dispatch, or mail the Inquiry Coupon to the Dispatch Printing Co.

If you are living in the country, send in the attached coupon and we will advise you the daily issue which will give you the best possible service and quote rates. Mail the Coupon today. In these stirring times you can't afford to miss a single edition.

### INQUIRY COUPON

DISPATCH PRINTING CO., St. Paul, Minn.  
Gentlemen: I want to subscribe to the St. Paul Dispatch or Pioneer Press—or both—whichever will give me the best and quickest service.

Advise me your rates per month and per year, also if papers can be delivered to me by carrier or must be sent by mail.

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## This is an Age of GAS



## An age of gas!

What would Napoleon say were he alive today? And what would Sir Walter Scott say?

Napoleon called gas "une grande folie." Sir Walter referred to it as the project of a "madman" and declared it to be a "potential innovation."

Yet in the face of such superstition and prejudice, the first artificial gas company in the world was founded in London, in 1812. It was a success, although ages of tradition opposed it and public opinion was unanimously against it.

In 1814 Westminster Bridge was illuminated with gas and a lighting system was installed in the House of Commons. Immediately, gas became the sensation of the day.

News of it quickly spread to America. Research was stimulated and in 1815 a proposition for lighting Philadelphia with gas was launched. It was in Baltimore, however, on June 17, 1816, that the first artificial gas company of the Western Continent was founded.

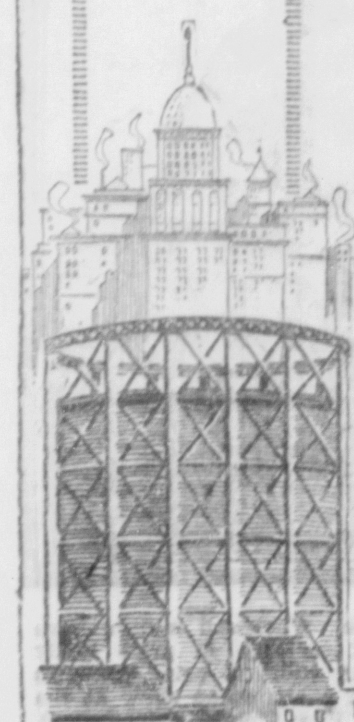
Today there are 1,166 artificial gas companies in the United States. They make annually more than three hundred billion cubic feet of gas and distribute it through seventy thousand miles of mains.

More than fifty million persons use it for cooking, heating, lighting and industrial purposes.

They live in 4,600 cities, towns and villages and represent approximately half the population of the nation.

Brainerd Gas and Electric Company

MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN GAS ASSOCIATION





## SLACKERS WILL GET THEIR DUES

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS COING AFTER DESERTERS AND DELINQUENTS IN EARNEST.

ABOUT 175,000 ON THE LIST

Considerable Leniency Will Be Shown Those Who Surrender and Admit Their Error But the Others Will Be Prosecuted.

By JAMES P. HORNADAY.  
Washington.—The federal government has gone out after the deserters and delinquents in the world war in earnest. A deserter is a man who registered under the selective draft law, but who did not respond to the call to the colors. A delinquent is a man who should have registered and did not do so. The deserters are within the jurisdiction of the war department and are being dealt with by that department, while the delinquents, never having taken any step toward entering the army, have a civil status and are being dealt with by the department of justice.

When the armistice was signed, it was estimated by the provost marshal general that there were more than 400,000 deserters and delinquents. Of this number approximately 250,000 were deserters, that is, say, men who had registered but who failed to respond when called on for service.

Under the regulations, men called to report to their local boards for examination who failed to appear and make claims for exemption were regarded as having waived the right to make such claims and were after due notice, inducted into military service in case they could be found. To their discredit it must be said that a good many young men in the larger cities secreted themselves or set out for parts unknown and were not apprehended and therefore not compelled to serve. The government has never been able to arrive at definite statistics as to how many men who should have registered failed to register, but it knows that there were a great many in that class.

**Lists Cut Down to 175,000.**  
The authorities early in the war assumed an attitude of leniency toward all those who after arrest exhibited a willingness to register, believing that the purpose of the law was to secure a full registration rather than full jails. Consequently 2,003 of those apprehended were released after having registered and prosecutions were begun against 2,005.

Ever since the war was ended by the armistice the war department has been going through its lists of deserters and delinquents and has cut those lists down until it now has the names of about 175,000 men who registered and then did not report for duty or should have registered and failed to do so. The authorities feel that the time has come when this so-called hang-over of the war should be finally disposed of. So in accordance with an order issued the other day both the war department and the department of justice will from this time be active in disposing of these cases until all are out of the way.

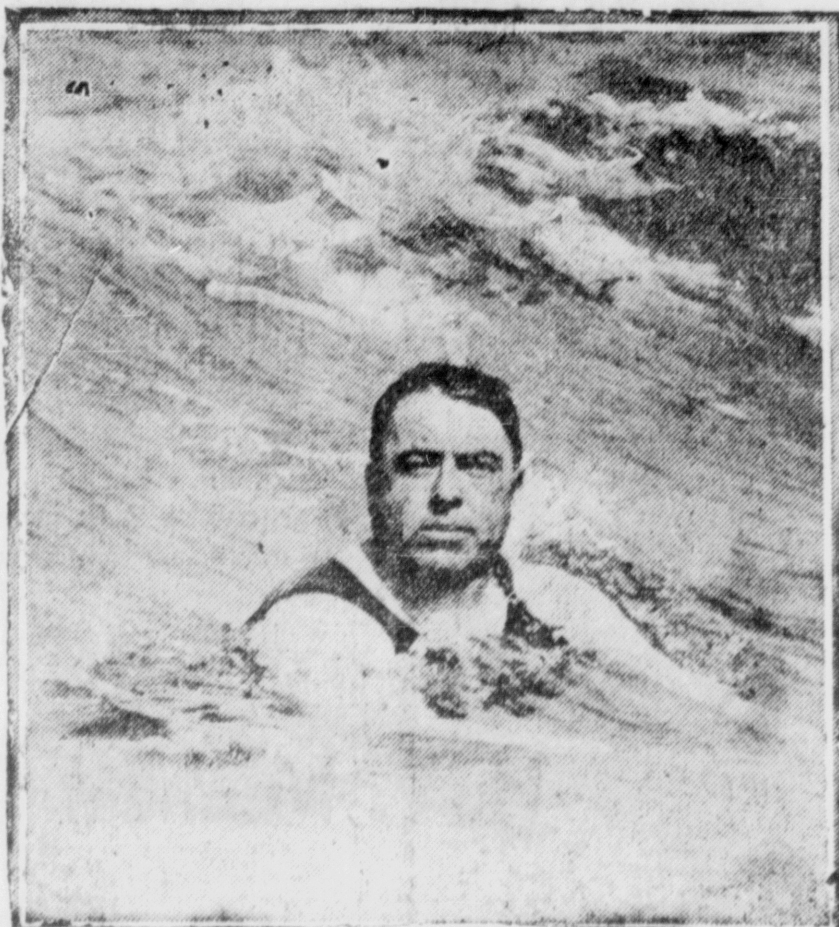
The agents of the government have reported to the effect that a great many men who put themselves beyond the reach of the authorities when they were wanted for desertion or for having failed to register have been located. During the last few months there has been a general drifting back to the old haunts and in not a few instances have the men who absented themselves during the stormy period voluntarily surrendered with the announcement that they were ready to take their medicine. In the campaign that is now being put under way the patriotic organizations in the various states have been asked by the government to assist in apprehending both deserters and delinquents. Local posts of the American Legion have been appealed to and the government believes these posts will be of great service in helping the authorized agents of the government to apprehend the men who are wanted.

**Some Leniency To Be Shown.**  
The government is not inclined to be overly severe. Its investigations show that in a great many cases men are only technically guilty. There are thousands of cases, it is asserted, in which the troubles of the men are due to fear. Through some slip they failed to report for duty when ordered to do so, or failed to register, and becoming alarmed lest some severe penalty was to be imposed on them, disappeared. The authorities say that if these men had come forward when they were first wanted the cases against them would unquestionably have been dismissed.

As it is, the government is now offering the deserters and delinquents an opportunity to come out of hiding and it promises that wherever they can show a reasonable defense they will be permitted to go their way. A little later the government proposes to make public a list by states of the deserters and delinquents still at large. Announcement is made that men who voluntarily come forward within the next few weeks and admit that they were wrong will be left off this list.

The time which elapsed between the utterance of a sound and its return must be one-twelfth of a second to form an echo.

## American Training in Heavy Sea at Dover for Swim Across the English Channel



Failure seven years ago has not weakened the determination of Henry Sullivan, an American, to swim the English Channel. In 1913 he endeavored to cross from Dover to Calais. He is going to try again this year. The photograph shows Sullivan swimming in a heavy sea at Dover while training for this difficult feat.

## TRYING TO HELP HONEST BUSINESS

FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION THINKS ITS WORK IS NOT WELL UNDERSTOOD.

EXPLAINED BY W. B. COLVER

**How Complaints of Unfair Methods Are Received and Dealt With—Accused Are Given Every Opportunity of Defense.**

By JAMES P. HORNADAY.  
Washington.—The federal trade commission is trying to establish a better relationship with industry. The commission feels that its work is not as well understood as it should be by the public. William B. Colver, member of the commission, said the other day that in creating the commission congress wrote a single sentence which seemed to him to sum up the ideals of American business:

"Unfair methods of competition in commerce are hereby declared unlawful." This declaration, Mr. Colver said, means that in commerce there shall not be trickery; that there shall not be the rule of might as opposed to right; that unfairness, meanness, ruthlessness and dishonesty have no place in American business. According to Commissioner Colver, the federal trade commission in administering the law follows scrupulously a procedure carefully laid down by congress. When one believes that unfair practices are being indulged in to his injury and he addresses the federal trade commission with a statement of the facts as he understands them, the commission makes a preliminary investigation and if, in the end, it has reason to believe that it is to the in-

terest of the public that the matter be formally inquired into, then it issues its complaint in writing, directed to the concern against which the accusation has been made. This issuance of the complaint is no judgment of guilt, but a resolution for an orderly trial of the matter.

**Accused Given Fair Treatment.**  
The accused is then given forty days in which to prepare his reply in writing and thereafter a full hearing is had, the respondent being present in person or by attorney with every opportunity to cross-examine the witnesses and examine documentary evidence. After that, there is placed at the disposal of the accused person or concern all the processes of the commission so that he may produce his own witnesses and compel the production of books or papers or any other documentary evidence which he may wish to employ in his defense. In the end the commission may find that either the acts complained of have not been committed, or, if committed, may not properly be said to be unfair, in which case the whole matter is dismissed.

If, however, it is found that the things complained of have actually been done, and that they are contrary to the public interest, the commission's order to cease from the practices complained of is issued. But then, if the accused person believes that the decision is unfair to him, he may appeal to the circuit court of appeals of the United States and thence to the Supreme court of the United States.

Experience has shown that about two out of three of the complaints which are brought to the commission's attention are not such as to warrant any formal proceedings, and thus matters are dismissed without annoyance to the person or persons complained of, without publicity and without public knowledge. In the five years of the existence of the commission there have been 1,900 of such applications for complaint made. On preliminary examination and without publicity or embarrassment, 902 of these cases

have been dismissed. 537 are still in the process of preliminary investigation, and in the remaining cases the commission has instituted formal proceedings resulting in the issuance of formal complaints.

### Business Under a Hardship.

It is the view of the commission that business is suffering under a very real hardship. It is the same hardship, it is pointed out, that President Roosevelt saw when he secured the creation of the bureau of corporations; it is the same hardship which President Wilson recognized when he advocated the broadening of the functions of the bureau of corporations by the creation of the federal trade commission. It is this: Laws made to apply to business are of necessity inflexible, while business changes day by day. What is good for one industry is bad for another. What amounts to a mortal sin in one industry may be actually a virtue in another. So it is that there is a body of anti-trust laws drawn to meet most known business sins, but in the very nature of their drafting they are so inflexible as to work hardship.

It has been suggested repeatedly that the federal trade commission should attempt to give what are called "rulings" in advance. That means that a business concern about to embark on a line of conduct might come to the commission, explain its intent and purpose and ask whether such line of conduct would be within the law. The commission has maintained right along that such a ruling in advance is impossible.

### JUDGE AARON LEVY



Judge Aaron Levy of New York, delegate of the American Jewish commission to the International Relief commission to hold sessions in Czechoslovakia.

DAILY DISPATCH ADS PAY

## Dispatch Want Ads

PRICE—One cent a word for each insertion.

### HELP WANTED

WANTED—Bellboy, Ransford Hotel, 9386-561f.  
WANTED—Porter, Harrison Hotel, 9411-591f.  
WANTED—Girl at St. Joseph's hospital, 9252-371f.  
WANTED—Men for soft drink bar, Ransford Hotel, 9356-521f.  
WANTED—Two day waitresses, Garvey's Restaurant, 9238-351f.  
WANTED—2 dining room girls, dishwasher at West Cafe, 9363-531f.  
WANTED—Good girl for general housework, Other help kept, Good wages, Mrs. George H. Crosby, Jr., Crosby, Minn., 9059-181f.  
WANTED—Chamber maid, Garvey's Restaurant, 9284-411f.  
WANTED—Competent girl for general housework, Mrs. John H. Krekelberg, 21 Bluff Avenue N., 9371-541f.  
WANTED—Kitchen girl, \$8.00 week, Mrs. Stillings, 303 North Fifth St., 9349-511f.

### FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Furnished room, 418 N. Ninth St., 9410-5913pd.

### FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Used car, Imprud Auto Co., 9248-361f.  
FOR SALE—Ford, can be seen at Livelys, 9051-131f.  
FOR SALE CHEAP—Practically new Ford, Stadlbauer garage, 9071-161f.  
FOR SALE—House, 815 So. 7th St., J. B. Pehrson, 9057-141f.  
FOR SALE—Or will trade for Ford—five passenger touring car, Call 924-R, 9403-581f.  
FOR SALE—New Ford coupe, run 500 miles, at a bargain, 103 Juniper St., A. J. Gile, 9402-581f.  
FOR SALE—Piano, cheap if taken at once, Phone 528 R, 819 Main St., 9333-431f.  
FOR SALE CHEAP if taken at once, 16 passenger bus, J. H. Johnson, 9376-551f.  
FOR SALE—Fresh cow milking 29 quarts per day, Harold Rau, Rt. 3, Brainerd, Phone 29-F-12, 9414-591f.

FOR SALE—1920 Ford, Phone 803-W, 9415-591f.  
FOR SALE—Fine used Piano, Hall Music House, 9416-591f.  
FOR SALE—Seven room brick house, 724 So. 7th St., 9408-591f.  
FOR SALE—1914 Ford, First class condition, 1321 Washington Ave., N. E., 9401-581f.  
FOR SALE—Team of horses, weight about 3000, harness and wagon, Phone 879-W, 9399-5716w1.  
FOR SALE—A Snap, 5 room Bungalow on Long Lake at Merrifield, May be used year around, George H. Gardner, 9243-361f.  
FOR SALE—Upright Fischer piano in A-1 condition, 2 small tables, pint mason jars, 208 So. 6 St., 6319-451f.  
FOR SALE—Eleven room house with heat and bath, 1/2 block from depot, Inquire at 215 N. 5th St., 9322-451f.  
FOR SALE—Ford, Very reasonable, Fully equipped with exception of self starter, Phone 932-R, 9413-591f.  
FOR SALE—Combination bookcase and writing desk, extension table, kitchen sink and windows, 215 Bluff Ave., E. or phone 282-J, 9394-5713pd.  
FOR SALE—6 Cyl. 5 passenger Oakland touring car for sale, Car shown at Rosko Brothers Garage, Cheap on account leaving town, 9400-581f.  
FOR SALE—Home, 1220 E. Norwood St. Modern, with shed and garage, Also 1915 Hudson car, Swanson & Swanson, Phone 228, Iron Exchange Bldg., 9353-521f.  
FOR SALE CHEAP—Deering binder, in good condition, \$75.00, D. D. Schroeder, Telephone 992-W.  
FOR SALE—2 good milk cows, have to be sold account my health, P. H. Knutzen, 507 First Ave., 9395-5714pd.  
FOR SALE—House, No. 1412 Oak street S. E. for price and terms, Write John M. Emmel, St. Cloud, Minn., 9392-571f.  
FOR SALE—30 acres with 1/2 mile lake shore on middle Cullen, fine fishing, \$35 per acre, A. D. Polk, 9379-561f.  
FOR SALE—East Hotel business, furniture and fixtures, Cheap for immediate sale on account of sickness, Good proposition, 45 steady boarders, Mrs. H. M. Johnson, East Hotel, Brainerd, 9406-591f.

FOR SALE—House, ten rooms, with barn, garage and coal shed, 1717 Southeast Maple, 9381-561w1.  
FOR SALE—House and lot, West Brainerd, Also buggy, cutter, wagon, pigs, chickens, etc. Geo. Spies, 9404-591f.  
FOR SALE—At a bargain, 8 room house, nearly new, 2 1/2 acres of land, garage, chicken coop and sheds, Call at 814-19th St., S. E., 9417-591f.  
FOR SALE—New motorcycle and sidecar, Has been run a month, Call Frank eBach, Riverton Pool Hall, Riverton, Minn., for a bargain, 9405-591f.  
FOR SALE—12 room home, suitable for rooming or boarding house, Steam heat, bath, garage, corner lot, Inquire J. P. Prosser at plumbing shop, 616 Laurel, 9358-531f.  
FOR SALE—Refrigerator, china closet, sewing machine, desk, dresser, table, stove and range, Also good span mares, 1717 Southeast Maple, 9382-561f.  
FOR SALE—Seven room house, modern except heat, Garage for two cars with cement floor, water and lights, W. E. Brockway, 9213-321f.  
FOR SALE—Modern eight room house with full basement and hot water heat, Enough room on lots to build another house, Wm. Nelson, 823 Fir street, 9418-591f.  
FOR SALE—1 bay mare, age 7, 1 iron gray horse, age 4, 1 colt, bay age 1, heavy new wagon, 1 heavy harness, 1 plow, new, 1 steel drag, new, 1 Gordon drill, new, 1 400 egg incubator about 180 chickens, Corner 10th and Maple N. E. Toa Murphy, 9398-5713.

FOR SALE—A pleasant 7 room all modern home with hot water heat, bath, extra toilet, sleeping porch, and garage, No. 823 Holly, This home is in A1 condition, Owner leaving city, will give possession Sept. 1st, For price and terms see Ezra R. Smith, 209 So. 6th St., 9409-591f.

### MISCELLANEOUS

LOST—Around town, man's blue serge coat, Call 921-R, Reward, 9407-591f.  
WANTED—Two or three furnished rooms for light housekeeping, Address A. B. Dispatch, 9346-501f.  
LOST—Brown and white sweater on road near Brainerd, Notify "H" Dispatch, 9378-561f.  
LOST—Bunch of keys on Pine St. between 11th and 12th streets, Return to 1112 Oak St., 9412-591f.  
WANTED—House, Outside party wants to buy well kept 4 to 8 room house in good condition, possession to be given next spring, State location, description, price and terms, M. P. Erickson, General Delivery, 9396-5715w1.

## North East West South

Supposing that, beginning tomorrow, all the newspapers are discontinued. What a future the public would make. "News! News! We must have news or we will be no better off than the ancients." "All right, suppose we give them news but cut out the advertisements."

Then we would discover that politics, the doings of society, notices of fires, accidents, deaths, scandals, sports, the activities of the police and criminals add little or nothing to the real comfort and happiness of this greatest age in the world's history.

What geni are they that have crowded the last fifty years with so much of advantage to humans? They are legion in number, but not least among them is Advertising.

Our day is the greatest time the world has seen because we have more to be happy with, better things, greater variety, greater comforts gathered together from the North, East, West and South for our choosing and selection. Look about you. This is the day of better food, better homes, better clothing, better babies, better health, better business. And advertising is the instrument that makes these better things possible.

Advertising is the NEWS of all the looms, of all the furnaces, of all the laboratories, of all the shops, of all the stores, of all the world and all working for you.

Because of advertising, luxuries and necessities that once cost a king's ransom are yours at little prices. Advertising pits merchant against merchant, artisan against artisan, producer against producer, for your benefit, forcing out the best there is in everything and telling the world about it.

Read advertising. Keep abreast of today. Advertising furnishes you with facts and opportunities that you would otherwise never know.

### PROUD OF HIM AS SHE CAN BE



There is no animal on the farm which is so interesting to the boys and girls as the sheep. The little girl is so proud of the big sheep which she is holding above that she has asked to exhibit it for

a prize. Wool and mutton have soared so high in price lately that an effort is being made to put on a big sheep show at the Crow Wing County Fair, Pequot, Sept. 15 to 17.